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PCT

NOTIFICATION OF ELECTION

(PCT Rule 61.2)

To:

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Date of mailing (day/month/year) 02 July 1999 (02.07.99)

in its capacity as elected Office

PCT/NL98/00634

Applicant's or agent's file reference PCT 0747

International filing date (day/month/year) 03 November 1998 (03.11.98) Priority date (day/month/year)
03 November 1997 (03.11.97)

Applicant

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VAN ROSSUM, Antoon, Johannes, Gerardus et al

| The designated Office is hereby notified of its election made: |
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| X in the demand filed with the International Preliminary Examining Authority on: |
| 03 June 1999 (03.06.99) |
| in a notice effecting later election filed with the International Bureau on: |
| The election X was |
| was not |
| made before the expiration of 19 months from the priority date or, where Rule 32 applies, within the time limit under Rule 32.2(b). |
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The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland

Authorized officer

N. Masson

Telephone No.: (41-22) 338.83.38

Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35

From the INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINING AUTHORITY Kapie **TERMIJN** OTTEVANGER, VEREENIGDE OCTRODIBUREAUX NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF Nieuwe Parklaad 97 THE INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY NL-2587 BN The Hague **EXAMINATION REPORT** Beantworld Dericht gezonden **PAYS-BAS** (PCT Rule 71.1) voan. อลก dof. dd. Date of mailing MAP 2 7. 01. 00 (day/month/year) Applicant's or agent's file reference IMPORTANT NOTIFICATION P11115PC00 International filing date (day/month/year) Priority date (day/month/year) International application No. 03/11/1997 03/11/1998 PCT/NL98/00634 **Applicant**

- 1. The applicant is hereby notified that this International Preliminary Examining Authority transmits herewith the international preliminary examination report and its annexes, if any, established on the international application.
- 2. A copy of the report and its annexes, if any, is being transmitted to the International Bureau for communication to all the elected Offices.
- 3. Where required by any of the elected Offices, the International Bureau will prepare an English translation of the report (but not of any annexes) and will transmit such translation to those Offices.

4. REMINDER

The applicant must enter the national phase before each elected Office by performing certain acts (filing translations and paying national fees) within 30 months from the priority date (or later in some Offices) (Article-39(1)) (see also the reminder sent by the International Bureau with Form PCT/IB/301).

Where a translation of the international application must be furnished to an elected Office, that translation must contain a translation of any annexes to the international preliminary examination report. It is the applicant's responsibility to prepare and furnish such translation directly to each elected Office concerned.

For further details on the applicable time limits and requirements of the elected Offices, see Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.

Name and mailing address of the IPEA/

Authorized officer

European Patent Office D-80298 Munich Tel. +49 89 2399 - 0 Tx: 523656 epmu d

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(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

| Applicant's or agent's file reference | | See Notification of Transmittal of International |
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| P11115PC00 | FOR FURTHER ACTION | Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416) |
| International application No. | International filing date (day/mon | , |
| PCT/NL98/00634 | 03/11/1998 | 03/11/1997 |
| International Patent Classification (IPC) or n A01G9/14 Applicant RAADGEVEND CHEMIEBUREAU | | |
| | | ed by this International Preliminary Examining Authority |
| This international preliminary example and is transmitted to the applicant | according to Article 36. | , and memory and a second of the second of t |
| 2. This REPORT consists of a total of | of 6 sheets, including this cover | sheet. |
| been amended and are the ba | ed by ANNEXES, i.e. sheets of asis for this report and/or sheets 607 of the Administrative Instruc | the description, claims and/or drawings which hav containing rectifications made before this Authority tions under the PCT). |
| These annexes consist of a total of | of sheets. | |
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| 3. This report contains indications re | lating to the following items: | |
| Ⅰ Basis of the report | | |
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| | | nventive step and industrial applicability |
| | | o novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; |
| VI Certain documents of | · · | |
| VII Certain defects in the | | |
| | on the international application | |
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| Date of submission of the demand | Date | of completion of this report |
| 03/06/1999 | | 2 7. 01. 60 |
| Name and mailing address of the internation preliminary examining authority: | nal Autho | prized officer |
| European Patent Office D-80298 Munich Tel. +49 89 2399 - 0 Tx: 5236 | | ichting, N |
| Fax: +49 89 2399 - 4465 | , | hone No. +49 89 2399 2428 |

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY **EXAMINATION REPORT**

International application No. PCT/NL98/00634

| I. | Basi | S | ftl | h | r | port |
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| 1. | resp | s report has been o conse to an invitati report since they o | on under Articl | e 14 are | substitute sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to ents.): |
| | Des | cription, pages: | | | |
| | 1-16 | 6 | as originally f | iled | • |
| | Cla | ims, No.: | | | |
| | 1-2 | 8 | as originally f | iled | |
| 2. | The | amendments hav | e resulted in th | ie cancel | llation of: |
| | | the description, | pages: | | |
| | | the claims, | Nos.: | | |
| | | the drawings, | sheets: | | |
| 3. | | This report has b considered to go | een establishe beyond the dis | d as if (so sclosure a | ome of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been as filed (Rule 70.2(c)): |
| 4. | Add | ditional observation | ns, if necessary | y: | |
| V . | . Re | asoned statemen | t under Article ns and explan | e 35(2) wations s | rith regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial upporting such statement |
| 1. | Sta | tement | | | |
| | No | velty (N) | Yes: No: | Claims Claims | |
| | inv | entive step (IS) | Yes: | Claims | 1-19,21-26 |

Claims 20,27,28

Yes: Claims 1-28

Claims

No:

No:

Industrial applicability (IA)

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No. PCT/NL98/00634

2. Citations and explanations

see separate sheet

VII. Certain defects in the international application

The following defects in the form or contents of the international application have been noted:

see separate sheet

Re Item V

1. Claims 1-19, 26

Document EP-A-478 067 (D1), which is considered to represent the most relevant state of the art, discloses (cf. page 2, lines 1-3) a protective coating, suitable for being removed with a removing agent comprising a strong base and a complex former (cf. page 2, lines 49-53), which protective coating comprises a pigment and a binder (cf. page 2, line 44), the binder being a polymer (cf. page 2, line 46).

The subject-matter of claim 1 differs from that known coating in that the polymer used as a binder is specified by a weight-average molecular weight of 10.000 - 100.000 and an acid value of 40 - 250.

- 1.2 The problem to be solved by the present invention may therefore be regarded as to provide a protective coating which has an adhesive strength such that it is sufficiently resistant to weather influence and that it can be easily removed at the moment when it is no longer desired.
- 1.3 The solution to this problem proposed in claim 1 is considered as involving an inventive step (Article 33(3) PCT) for the following reasons:

Document EP-A-0 533 367 (D2) describes a protective coating for new products when transporting them or otherwise exposing them to elements as, e.g. acid rain. The coating contains a binder with an average molecular weight of 7.000 - 25.000 and an acid value of 30 - 200, but does not contain pigments for a protection from light and heat. Since a binder for a coating containing a pigment (as the coating of the invention) has to meet different requirements than a binder for a coating without pigment (as the one disclosed in D2), it is not obvious for a skilled person to use a binder with the specific average molecular weight of 10.000 - 100.000 and an acid value of 40 - 250 for providing a protective coating with the desired characteristics.

The documents further cited in the International Search Report do not disclose a protective coating comprising such a binder with an average molecular weight of 10.000 - 100.000. Therefore, a combination of either of one of those documents with D1 would not obviously lead to the subject-matter of claim 1.

- 1.4 As the claims 15, 18 and 26 concern the protective agent, which is used for forming the protective coating according to claim 1, the method for forming the protective coating according to claim 1 and a kid comprising the protective coating according to claim 1, the same argumentation applies to the subject-matter of claims 15, 18 and 26. Therefore also claims 15, 18 and 26 meet the requirements of Article 33(2) and 33(3) PCT.
- 1.5 Claims 2-14, 16-17 and 19 are dependent on the abovementioned claims and as such also meet the requirements of the PCT with respect to novelty and inventive step.

2. Claims 20-25

2.1 D1 discloses also a method for removing a protective coating, wherein the protective coating differs from that known coating in that the polymer used as a binder is specified by a weight-average molecular weight of 10.000 - 100.000 and an acid value of 40 - 250.

The subject-matter of claim 20 is therefore novel (Article 33(2) PCT).

- 2.2 The subject-matter of claim 20 cannot be considered as involving an inventive step (Article 33(3) PCT) since it is general knowledge to use a removing agent comprising a strong base and a complex former for making a protective coating with an acid value removable, as it is evidenced in the prior art, e.g. D1, page 2, lines 49-50 or D2, page 3, line 54.
- 2.3 The subject-matter of claim 21, namely the specification of the removing agent containing 1-10% by weight of the strong base, is not disclosed in D1 or D2, which describe removing agents with a different amount of the strong base. Therefore, it is not obvious to a skilled person that a removing agent, wherein the strong base is present in an amount of 1-10%, is specifically suitable for removing the protective

coating according to claim 1. The subject-matter of claim 21 can be considered as involving an inventive step (Article 33(3) PCT).

The same argumentation applies for the subject-matter of claim 22, which therefore also can be considered as involving an inventive step.

2.4 Claims 23 to 25 are dependent on claim 21 or 22 and as such also meet the requirements of the PCT with respect to novelty and inventive step.

Claims 27 and 28 3.

The simple use of a polymer having a weight-average molecular weight of 10.000 -3.1 100.000 and an acid value of 40 - 250 as binder in a protective agent is not new over the known prior art, cf. D2, page 2, line 58 to page 3, line 1 and tables 1 and 2 (e.g. average molecular weight of 12.000 and acid value of 110).

The subject-matter of claim 27 is therefore not novel (Article 33(2) PCT).

3.2 D3 already discloses the use of benzyl alcohol for removing a protective agent from a transparent surface (cf. col. 29, line 15, examples 13, 14, 15, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59).

The subject-matter of claim 28 is therefore not novel (Article 33(2) PCT).

The requirements of Article 33(4) PCT concerning industrial applicability are fulfilled.

Re item VII

The independent claims are not in the two-part form in accordance with Rule 6.3(b) PCT, which in the present case would be appropriate, with those features known in combination from the prior art (cf. D1, D2, D3) being placed in a preamble (Rule 6.3(b)(I) PCT) and with the remaining features being included in a characterising part (Rule 6.3(b)(ii) PCT).

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INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT

| r | INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISH | ענווו | | DER THE FATENT COOPERATION | |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | (51) International Patent Classification 6: | , | (1 | 11) International Publication Number: | WO 99/22588 |
| | A01G 9/14, C09D 5/00, 5/32, 9/00 | A1 | (4 | 43) International Publication Date: | 14 May 1999 (14.05.99) |
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| | (30) Priority Data: 1007433 3 November 1997 (03.11.97 |) N | ۱L | Published With international search report. | |
| | (71) Applicant (for all designated States excep RAADGEVEND CHEMIEBUREAU RSB [NL/NL]; Geerstraat 8a, NL-5111 PS Baarle-Nass | V.O. | F. | | |
| | (72) Inventors; and (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): VAN ROSSUM, Johannes, Gerardus [NL/NL]; Craenweide 13, NL—Berkel-Enschot (NL). BERTELS, Antonius, Fr. Maria [NL/NL]; Alberdinck Thijmstraat 11, NL—Oisterwijk (NL). | 5056 B ranciscu | W JS, | | |
| | (74) Agent: OTTEVANGER, S., U.; Vereenigde Octroo Nieuwe Parklaan 97, NL-2587 BN The Hague (N | | ıx, | · | |
| | | | | | |
| | (54) Title: REMOVABLE PROTECTIVE COATING | | | | |
| | (57) Abstract | | | | |
| | The invention relates to a protective coating which i coating comprises a pigment, a weak base and a binder 10,000–100,000 and an acid value of 40–250. The inventicoating. | r, the l | bine | der being a polymer having a weight-aver | rage molecular weight of |
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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 6 A01G9/14 C09D5/00

C09D5/32

C09D9/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 6 A01G C09D

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

| Category ° | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| X | EP 0 533 367 A (NIPPON PAINT CO LTD) 24 March 1993 cited in the application | 27 |
| Υ | see claims; tables | 1-3, 5-10, 14-16, 18-22,26 |
| Y | EP 0 478 067 A (ROSSUM ANTOON JOHANNES GERARDU ;BERTELS ANTONIUS FRANCISCUS MA (NL) 1 April 1992 cited in the application see the whole document | 1-3, 5-10, 14-16, 18-22, 26,28 |
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| Y Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. | Patent family members are listed in annex. |
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| Date of the actual completion of the international search | Date of mailing of the international search report |
| 1 February 1999 | 08/02/1999 |
| Name and mailing address of the ISA | Authorized officer |
| European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo ni, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016 | Merckx, A |

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| (Continu | ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT | CI/NL 98/00034 |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ategory ° | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
| Y | US 5 597 788 A (STEVENS EDWIN) 28 January 1997 | 28 |
| A | see claims | 20,23-25 |
| X | EP 0 578 498 A (NIPPON CATALYTIC CHEM IND) 12 January 1994 cited in the application see claims | 27 |
| A | see Claims | 1-7,15, 20 |
| A | EP 0 421 250 A (PPG INDUSTRIES INC) 10 April 1991 | 1,2,4-8, 15,20, 26,27 |
| | see page 3, line 13 - page 4, line 47 | |
| Α | GB 2 231 876 A (ICI PLC) 28 November 1990 | 1,2,4-7, 15,16,27 |
| A | see claims US 5 061 518 A (LANGERBEINS KLAUS ET AL) 29 October 1991 | 1,4-8, 15,20, |
| | see the whole document | 23,26,27 |
| A | NL 9 300 675 A (ANTOON JOHANNES GERARDUS VAN R;ANTONIUS FRANCISCUS MARIA BERT) 16 November 1994 see claims | 1,11,12, 14-16, 18-22,26 |
| A | EP 0 428 937 A (ISRAEL STATE) 29 May 1991 cited in the application | 6-10, 13-15, 18,19,27 |
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Information on patent family members

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Application No:

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Claims searched: 1 to 15 Examiner:

Michael Conlon

Date of search: 27 October 1998

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